Table I.A.2.b. (2) (1996) Percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteri sti cs           | Total          | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24<br>employees | 25 - 99<br>employees | 100-999<br>employees | 1000 or more<br>employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more<br>employees |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| United States               | 24. 9%         | 32. 8%                 | 30. 8%               | 24. 9%               | 18. 6%               | 9. 9%                     | 31. 5%                 | 14. 3%                  |
| Industry group              |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| Agric., fish., forest.      | 32. 9%         | 37. 0%                 | 33. 7%               | 17.4% *              | 4. 7% *              | 1.6% *                    | 35. 0%                 | 11. 3% *                |
| Mi ni ng                    | 29. 6%         | 55. 9%                 | 23. 4% *             | 15. 1% *             | 8. 1% *              | 18. 7% *                  | 43. 3%                 | 17. 1% *                |
| Construction                | 31.6%          | 29. 4%                 | 37. 3%               | 35. 4%               | 33. 2%               | 9.0% *                    | 32. 2%                 | 26. 4%                  |
| Manufacturi ng              | 24.4%          | 32. 3%                 | 27. 1%               | 17. 7%               | 23. 7%               | 17. 9%                    | 27.8%                  | 19. 5%                  |
| Transp., commu., util.      | 28. 8%         | 32. 5%                 | 28. 8%               | 27.8%                | 22. 1% *             | 28. 7%                    | 31. 1%                 | 26. 8%                  |
| Wholesale trade             | 26. 3%         | 34. 0%                 | 31.6%                | 30. 3%               | 19. 5%               | 10.6%                     | 32. 7%                 | 16. 9%                  |
| Retail trade                | 16. 2%         | 28. 7%                 | 24. 4%               | 18. 7%               | 10. 9%               | 7.4%                      | 26.0%                  | 9. 1%                   |
| Fin., ins., real est.       | 22. 2%         | 35. 1%                 | 32. 1%               | 24. 1%               | 14. 4%               | 5. 7%                     | 33.6%                  | 9. 9%                   |
| Servi ces                   | 29. 2%         | 33. 6%                 | 33. 0%               | 27. 9%               | 23. 2%               | 8. 2%                     | 33.0%                  | 17. 8%                  |
| Unknown                     | 29. 3% *       | 28. 1% *               | 39. 7% *             | 0.0%                 | 0. 0%                | 0.0%                      | 29. 3% *               | 0.0%                    |
| Ownershi p                  |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| For profit, incorporated    | 23. 8%         | 33. 7%                 | 30. 9%               | 23.6%                | 16. 4%               | 9.6%                      | 31. 7%                 | 13.0%                   |
| For profit, unincorporated  | 30. 5%         | 32. 3%                 | 31. 1%               | 25.6%                | 22. 3%               | 12. 5% *                  | 31.9%                  | 20. 4%                  |
| Nonprofit                   | 28. 4%         | 30. 5%                 | 30. 7%               | 29. 5%               | 27. 5%               | 10. 8%                    | 31. 1%                 | 23. 2%                  |
| Unknown                     | 19. 3%         | 24. 3%                 | 22. 7% *             | 48. 4%               | 15. 1% *             | 12.0% *                   | 24. 2%                 | 15. 5%                  |
| Age of firm                 |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| Less than 5 years           | 32.4%          | 35. 4%                 | 28. 3%               | 20. 5%               | 16. 1% *             | 23. 1% *                  | 33. 3%                 | 19. 4%                  |
| 5-9 years                   | 29. 7%         | 31. 4%                 | 32. 5%               | 22.5%                | 24. 8%               | 4.0% *                    | 30. 9%                 | 18. 2%                  |
| 10-19 years                 | 29. 3%         | 32. 5%                 | 30. 9%               | 26. 4%               | 16. 1%               | 8.0% *                    | 31. 7%                 | 16. 5%                  |
| 20 or more years            | 26. 8%         | 32. 3%                 | 31. 5%               | 24.5%                | 20. 4%               | 13. 5%                    | 31. 3%                 | 18.0%                   |
| Unknown                     | 13. 1%         | 23. 1%                 | 25. 1%               | 27. 7%               | 17. 5%               | 9.0%                      | 24. 3%                 | 12.0%                   |
| Multi/single status         |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| 2 or more locations         | 14. 9%         | 28. 5%                 | 29.6%                | 24. 1%               | 17. 7%               | 9. 9%                     | 28. 1%                 | 13. 1%                  |
| 1 location only             | 31. 4%         | 32. 9%                 | 31. 0%               | 25. 4%               | 24. 5%               | 12. 8% *                  | 31. 7%                 | 25.6%                   |
| Percent full-time employees |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| Less than 25%               | <b>26</b> . 7% | 32. 6%                 | 33. 7%               | 34. 7%               | 17. 4%               | 14. 3% *                  | 33.0%                  | 18. 3%                  |
| 25-49%                      | 19. 3%         | 33. 2%                 | 28. 3%               | 21.1%                | 18. 8%               | 5. 1% *                   | 29. 8%                 | 9. 5%                   |
| 50-74%                      | 23. 2%         | 32. 1%                 | 31.4%                | 22.0%                | 16. 4%               | 5. 8%                     | 30. 8%                 | 11.0%                   |
| 75% or more                 | 25. 6%         | 32. 9%                 | 30. 8%               | 25. 0%               | 19. 0%               | 11.0%                     | 31.6%                  | 15. 1%                  |
| Union presence              |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| No union employees          | 26. 4%         | 33. 0%                 | 30. 1%               | 24.3%                | 17. 2%               | 5. 5%                     | 31.4%                  | 13. 9%                  |
| Has union employees         | 32.9%          | 40. 2%                 | 41.9%                | 29. 3%               | 36. 2%               | 17. 8%                    | 38. 8%                 | 26. 1%                  |
| Unknown                     | 17. 6%         | 28. 4%                 | 32. 5%               | 27. 6%               | 17. 3%               | 12. 3%                    | 29. 4%                 | 13. 2%                  |
| Percent low wage employees  |                |                        |                      |                      |                      |                           |                        |                         |
| 50% or more low wage        | 16. 2%         | 27. 2%                 | 18. 6%               | 15. 5%               | 12. 1%               | 3.6%                      | 23.0%                  | 8. 6%                   |
| Less than 50% low wage      | 29. 5%         | 34. 2%                 | 32.4%                | 26. 4%               | 21. 7%               | 9. 4%                     | 33.0%                  | 18. 4%                  |
| Unknown                     | 15. 8%         | 25. 3%                 | 29. 4%               | 27. 8%               | 15. 3%               | 11.0%                     | 26. 6%                 | 12. 1%                  |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.
\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

Table I.A.2.b. (2) (1996) Standard error for percent of private-sector establishments that offer health insurance that offer a mixed-provider plan that required no contribution from the employee for single coverage by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 1996

| Characteri sti cs                | Total            | Less than 10 employees | 10 - 24<br>employees | 25 - 99<br>employees   | 100-999<br>employees  | 1000 or more<br>employees | Less than 50 employees | 50 or more employees |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| United States                    | 0. 59%           | 0. 83%                 | 1. 51%               | 0. 91%                 | 0. 93%                | 0. 84%                    | 0. 81%                 | 0. 64%               |
|                                  | 0. 00%           | 0. 00%                 | 1. 01/0              | 0. 01/0                | 0. 00%                | 0.01/0                    | 0. 01%                 | 0. 04/0              |
| Industry group                   | 1 00%            | 0.00%                  | 7 500/               | 10 00% *               | 7 00% *               | 10 410/ *                 | 1 00%                  | 7 00W ¥              |
| Agric., fish., forest.<br>Mining | 1. 23%<br>4. 32% | 2. 83%<br>14. 72%      | 7. 50%<br>13. 15% *  | 12. 93% *<br>10. 14% * | 7. 92% *<br>12. 38% * | 10. 41% *<br>13. 03% *    | 1. 62%<br>12. 72%      | 5. 28% *<br>9. 49% * |
| Construction                     | 1.84%            | 2. 47%                 | 4. 53%               | 3. 87%                 | 5. 91%                | 5. 30% *                  | 1. 86%                 | 4. 38%               |
| Manufacturi ng                   | 1. 69%           | 4. 50%                 | 4. 85%               | 2. 33%                 | 3. 78%                | 2. 17%                    | 3. 14%                 | 1. 38%               |
| Transp., commu., util.           | 2. 54%           | 5. 20%                 | 6. 32%               | 2. 12%                 | 7. 90% *              | 3. 73%                    | 3. 48%                 | 3. 47%               |
| Wholesale trade                  | 1. 38%           | 2. 42%                 | 5. 35%               | 4. 09%                 | 2. 74%                | 2. 48%                    | 2. 62%                 | 2. 77%               |
| Retail trade                     | 0. 73%           | 2. 73%                 | 0. 93%               | 1. 26%                 | 1. 64%                | 0. 96%                    | 1. 76%                 | 0. 84%               |
| Fin., ins., real est.            | 1. 21%           | 3. 11%                 | 4. 29%               | 5. 71%                 | 2. 73%                | 1. 45%                    | 2. 41%                 | 1. 53%               |
| Servi ces                        | 0. 86%           | 1. 50%                 | 1. 76%               | 2. 11%                 | 2.66%                 | 1.44%                     | 1. 22%                 | 0. 79%               |
| Unknown                          | *                | 13. 14% *              | 14. 07% *            | 0. 00%                 | 0. 00%                | 0. 00%                    | 12. 82% *              | 0. 00%               |
| Ownershi p                       |                  |                        |                      |                        |                       |                           |                        |                      |
| For profit, incorporated         | 0. 59%           | 0. 91%                 | 1. 64%               | 0. 81%                 | 1. 26%                | 0.82%                     | 0. 79%                 | 0.65%                |
| For profit, unincorporated       | 1.64%            | 1. 79%                 | 4. 41%               | 5. 43%                 | 3.87%                 | 4. 15% *                  | 1. 71%                 | 3. 11%               |
| Nonprofit                        | 1.00%            | 1. 91%                 | 4. 52%               | 2. 56%                 | 4. 37%                | 1. 92%                    | 1. 59%                 | 2.68%                |
| Unknown                          | 2. 49%           | 5. 76%                 | 10. 18% *            | 13. 62%                | 4. 74% *              | 5. 17% *                  | 4. 18%                 | 2. 76%               |
| Age of firm                      |                  |                        |                      |                        |                       |                           |                        |                      |
| Less than 5 years                | 1. 15%           | 1. 15%                 | 3. 03%               | 3. 28%                 | 8. 05% *              | 8. 31% *                  | 1. 19%                 | 4.66%                |
| 5-9 years                        | 1. 16%           | 1. 34%                 | 3. 58%               | 2. 30%                 | 5. 22%                | 1. 74% *                  | 1. 34%                 | 2. 63%               |
| 10-19 years                      | 1. 57%           | 1. 60%                 | 2. 26%               | 2. 50%                 | 3. 96%                | 3. 35% *                  | 1. 65%                 | 1. 63%               |
| 20 or more years                 | 0. 75%           | 1. 86%                 | 1. 39%               | 1. 87%                 | 1. 67%                | 1. 67%                    | 1. 11%                 | 1. 30%               |
| Unknown                          | 0. 66%           | 5. 50%                 | 5. 03%               | 2. 71%                 | 1. 26%                | 0. 85%                    | 2. 97%                 | 0. 69%               |
| Multi/single status              |                  | 0.000                  |                      |                        |                       |                           |                        |                      |
| 2 or more locations              | 0. 69%           | 6. 02%                 | 2. 34%               | 2. 19%                 | 0. 88%                | 0. 84%                    | 1. 87%                 | 0. 76%               |
| 1 location only                  | 0. 79%           | 0. 83%                 | 1. 58%               | 1. 53%                 | 2. 41%                | 11. 96% *                 | 0. 83%                 | 1. 04%               |
| Percent full-time employees      | 0. 77%           | F 400/                 | 4 700/               | 7 70%                  | 4 700/                | F 00% *                   | 4 00%                  | 0.070/               |
| Less than 25%                    | 2. 77%           | 5. 42%                 | 4. 56%               | 7. 78%                 | 4. 73%                | 5. 03% *                  | 4. 22%                 | 2. 97%               |
| 25- 49%<br>50- 74%               | 2. 21%           | 4. 39%<br>1. 40%       | 5. 31%               | 4. 45%                 | 4. 71%                | 2. 68% *                  | 3. 85%                 | 2. 18%<br>1. 56%     |
| 75% or more                      | 0. 58%<br>0. 66% | 0. 90%                 | 3. 58%<br>1. 76%     | 2. 99%<br>1. 06%       | 2. 60%<br>1. 50%      | 1. 57%<br>1. 10%          | 1. 15%<br>0. 87%       | 0. 82%               |
| 73% of hore                      | 0.00%            | 0. 90%                 | 1. 70%               | 1.00%                  | 1. 30%                | 1. 10%                    | 0. 87 /0               | 0. 82/0              |
| Union presence                   | 0.01%            | 0.010/                 | 1 0 40/              | 0.049/                 | 1 000/                | 0.400/                    | 0.700/                 | 0.040/               |
| No union employees               | 0. 61%           | 0.81%                  | 1. 64%               | 0. 94%                 | 1. 20%                | 0. 49%                    | 0. 78%                 | 0. 64%               |
| Has union employees<br>Unknown   | 2. 90%<br>1. 19% | 5. 26%<br>2. 83%       | 10. 75%<br>4. 00%    | 3. 61%<br>2. 93%       | 5. 07%<br>3. 31%      | 4. 57%<br>1. 26%          | 3. 85%<br>2. 27%       | 2. 99%<br>1. 23%     |
| Ulikilowii                       | 1. 19%           | 2. 63%                 | 4. 00%               | 2. 93%                 | 3. 31%                | 1. 20%                    | 2. 21%                 | 1. 23%               |
| Percent low wage employees       |                  |                        |                      |                        |                       |                           |                        |                      |
| 50% or more low wage             | 1. 22%           | 3. 16%                 | 3. 46%               | 2. 22%                 | 2. 54%                | 0.81%                     | 2. 06%                 | 1. 69%               |
| Less than 50% low wage           | 0. 79%           | 0. 91%                 | 2. 07%               | 1. 40%                 | 1. 14%                | 0. 97%                    | 1. 00%                 | 0. 57%               |
| Unknown                          | 0. 97%           | 1. 11%                 | 5. 52%               | 2. 24%                 | 3. 10%                | 1. 25%                    | 1. 49%                 | 1. 22%               |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Cost and Financing Studies. 1996 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey - Insurance Component. Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

\*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.